



Magruder Fertilizer Proficiency Testing

ANALYTE Summary Statistics

251141 (Phosphate Rock, P Scheme)



Issue Date: 12/31/2025

Code	Analyte (Guarantees in green)	Trueness (Lab Value)						Precision (range)	
		Robust Mean	# Obs	Robust StDev	Robust Uncert.	Robust %RSD	Horwitz %RSD	IA ratio	Robust Mean # Obs
020	Total P2O5 (%)	27.75	10	1.741	0.6882	6.27	1.9		0.1833 10
041	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	11.44	7	4.847	2.29	42.4	2.77		0.412 5
101	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	29.57	8	1.755	0.7758	5.94	1.84		0.1516 8
121	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	0.3691	10	0.0373	0.0147	10.1	4.63		0.0111 10
151	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	22.99	8	3.542	1.566	15.4	9.93		1.257 7
181	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	12.52	7	2.248	1.062	18	10.87		0.3931 7
191	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	66.86	8	6.73	2.974	10.1	8.46		3.497 7
202	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	3.058	6	0.8782	0.4482	28.7	13.43		0.045 5
221	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	0.0024	7	0.0002	0.0001	9.76	9.86		0.0001 6
241	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	0.9982	6	0.152	0.0775	15.2	3.99		0.0214 6
251	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	11.68	7	3.671	1.734	31.4	10.99		0.6091 5
289	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	14.44	7	0.8032	0.3795	5.56	10.64		0.5463 5
291	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	15.6	6	4.353	2.222	27.9	10.52		0.3402 4

Code	Analyte (Guarantees in green)	Trueness (Lab Value)						Precision (range)	
		Robust Mean	# Obs	Robust StDev	Robust Uncert.	Robust %RSD	Horwitz %RSD	IA ratio	Robust Mean
301	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	3.704	5	3.813	2.132	103	13.05		0.428
321	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	0.0066	7	0.0018	0.0008	26.9	8.47		0.0012

Statistical parameters of the population: Parameters shown for number of observations (# Obs) > 2. Robust statistics was used if number of observations >=6 for estimate of trueness (blue background) and precision (green background). Classical statistics was used if number of observations = 3, 4, or 5 (no color background).

Horwitz %RSD and IA ratio: These values are benchmarks that can be used to evaluate the variability of a population of data in the round. Horwitz %RSD is a standard benchmark on variability from proficiency testing programs. IA ratio is population variability divided by variability expected from AAPFCO investigational allowance. IA ratios greater than 1 indicate population variability is greater than that expected from the IA.

Appendix

Content Description of Analyte Summary Statistics Report

Data collected from all the labs provides an estimate of trueness and precision for determination of an analyte regardless of method on the Analyte Summary Statistics report. Determination of summary statistics followed protocols in ISO 13528:2015(E) (Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparison). Robust statistics was used to determine statistical parameters for sets with 6 or more observations. Classical statistics was used for sets with 3, 4, or 5 observations. Robust statistics has an advantage of removing undesired influence of outlying data on the mean and standard deviation without removing data from the statistical analysis.

For trueness, the mean and standard deviation are presented for the number of observations in the population. The uncertainty (Uncert.) is a measure of where the “real” value for the concentration lies around the mean with a 68% certainty. The larger the number of observations, the smaller the uncertainty. The relative standard deviation (%RSD) is a percentage of the standard deviation divided by the mean. The Horwitz %RSD is a standard benchmark on variability developed by Horwitz (https://www.rsc.org/images/horwitz-function-technical-brief-17_tcm18-214859.pdf) that can be used to compare program results with Horwitz expectation. The IA ratio is a measure of how disperse the data is in a population compared to dispersion expected by the AAPFCO investigational allowance (IA). The ratio is the data dispersion in the population divided by IA expected data dispersion. Values greater than 1 indicate data dispersion was greater than IA expected dispersion.

Precision in the data populations is estimated by the range of duplicate results reported. The robust or classical mean is presented along with the number of observations. Any duplicate results that are exactly the same are removed in the determination of the mean to remove undue influence of entries from labs reporting one result twice.



Magruder Fertilizer Proficiency Testing

ANALYTE All Tests Report

251141 (Phosphate Rock, P Scheme)



Issue Date: 12/31/2025

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
			Ammoniacal N (%)								
001.99	Ammoniacal N (%)	Other	581	0.1	0.1	0.1					
			Total P2O5 (%)								
020.20	Total P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric	371	13.2	13.5	13.35	-7.69	27.75	1.741	10	
020.50	Total P2O5 (%)	ICP	390	25	25.7	25.35	-1.28	27.75	1.741	10	
020.20	Total P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric	405	27.59	27.62	27.6	-0.08	27.75	1.741	10	
020.40	Total P2O5 (%)	Automated	586	27.75	27.69	27.72	-0.02	27.75	1.741	10	
020.99	Total P2O5 (%)	Other	513	27.8	27.78	27.79	0.02	27.75	1.741	10	
020.99	Total P2O5 (%)	Other	517	27.8	27.85	27.82	0.04	27.75	1.741	10	
020.20	Total P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric	220	28.02	28.33	28.18	0.22	27.75	1.741	10	
020.20	Total P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric	581	28.35	28.79	28.57	0.44	27.75	1.741	10	
020.50	Total P2O5 (%)	ICP	368	29.3337	29.2605	29.3	0.82	27.75	1.741	10	
020.50	Total P2O5 (%)	ICP	527	30.0438	30.0962	30.07	1.24	27.75	1.741	10	
			Citrate Insoluble P2O5 (%)								
030.50	Citrate Insoluble P2O5 (%)	ICP, test portion 963.03 A-B	581	21.76	20.64	21.2					

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
Direct Available P2O5 (%)											
041.11	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	Gravimetric Quinolinium, Citrate-	185	5.41	5.21	5.31	-1.14	11.44	4.847	7	
041.10	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	Gravimetric Quinolinium	494	6.23	6.51	6.37	-0.95	11.44	4.847	7	
041.11	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	Gravimetric Quinolinium, Citrate-	220	10.34	10.34	10.34	-0.21	11.44	4.847	7	
041.11	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	Gravimetric Quinolinium, Citrate-	405	12.4	12.41	12.4	0.18	11.44	4.847	7	
041.51	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	ICP, Citrate-EDTA Ext.	40	14.2	15.3	14.75	0.62	11.44	4.847	7	
041.21	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric, Citrate-EDTA	405	14.8	14.8	14.8	0.63	11.44	4.847	7	
041.51	Direct Available P2O5 (%)	ICP, Citrate-EDTA Ext.	494	15.89	16.36	16.12	0.87	11.44	4.847	7	
Water Soluble P2O5 (%)											
048.20	Water Soluble P2O5 (%)	Spectrophotometric	581	0.45	0.61	0.53					
Soluble K2O (%)											
050.99	Soluble K2O (%)	Other	527	0.1271	0.1305	0.1288					
050.99	Soluble K2O (%)	Other	513	0.16	0.16	0.16					
Water (Free) (%)											
060.99	Water (Free) (%)	Other	513	1.27	1.3	1.285					
Acid Soluble Ca (%)											
101.99	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	Other	368	25.6322	25.685	25.66	-2.04	29.57	1.755	8	
101.99	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	Other	586	28.6	28.5	28.55	-0.53	29.57	1.755	8	
101.32	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	405	28.9	29	28.95	-0.32	29.57	1.755	8	
101.33	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, 2017.02	40	29.77	29.13	29.45	-0.06	29.57	1.755	8	
101.30	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	513	29.92	29.7	29.81	0.13	29.57	1.755	8	

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
101.32	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	220	30.05	29.82	29.94	0.19	29.57	1.755	8	
101.33	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	30.7611	30.6393	30.7	0.59	29.57	1.755	8	
101.32	Acid Soluble Ca (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	581	42.47	42.56	42.52	6.75	29.57	1.755	8	

Acid Soluble Mg (%)

121.33	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	0.3322	0.3388	0.3355	-0.84	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.33	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, 2017.02	40	0.33	0.35	0.34	-0.73	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.33	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, 2017.02	494	0.3266	0.3585	0.3426	-0.66	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.32	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	405	0.347	0.344	0.3455	-0.59	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.99	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	Other	368	0.3454	0.3465	0.346	-0.58	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.30	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	390	0.38	0.363	0.3715	0.06	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.32	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	220	0.38	0.37	0.375	0.15	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.30	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	513	0.39	0.4	0.395	0.65	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.99	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	Other	586	0.42	0.41	0.415	1.15	0.3691	0.0373	10	
121.30	Acid Soluble Mg (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	581	0.62	0.61	0.615	6.14	0.3691	0.0373	10	

Elemental S (%)

143.99	Elemental S (%)	Other	390	1.05	1.05	1.05					
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Total S (%)

148.07	Total S (%)	ICP, test portion as in 2017.02	494	0.884	0.9473	0.9156					
148.07	Total S (%)	ICP, test portion as in 2017.02	513	1.1	1.1	1.1					

Acid Soluble As (ppm)

151.30	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP	513	17.86	19.74	18.8	-1.08	22.99	3.542	8	
151.32	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	21.1	21.3	21.2	-0.46	22.99	3.542	8	

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
151.33	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	494	22.2	20.6	21.4	-0.41	22.99	3.542	8	
151.99	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	Other	220	21.5	21.5	21.5	-0.39	22.99	3.542	8	
151.33	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	22.8133	23.0822	22.95	-0.01	22.99	3.542	8	
151.30	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP	586	25	21	23	0.00	22.99	3.542	8	
151.34	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	27.3	26.3	26.8	0.98	22.99	3.542	8	
151.32	Acid Soluble As (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	31	32	31.5	2.20	22.99	3.542	8	

Acid Soluble B (%)

165.99	Acid Soluble B (%)	Other	527	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001					6
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Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)

181.30	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP	513	7.54	7.9	7.72	-1.93	12.52	2.248	7	
181.33	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	494	11.3	11.9	11.6	-0.37	12.52	2.248	7	
181.99	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	Other	220	12.2	12.1	12.15	-0.15	12.52	2.248	7	
181.32	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	12.6	12.3	12.45	-0.03	12.52	2.248	7	
181.34	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	12.6	12.5	12.55	0.01	12.52	2.248	7	
181.32	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	14	15	14.5	0.80	12.52	2.248	7	
181.33	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	14.9967	15.4361	15.22	1.09	12.52	2.248	7	
181.30	Acid Soluble Cd (ppm)	ICP	586	16	23	19.5	2.81	12.52	2.248	7	1

Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)

191.30	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP	513	43.25	48.18	45.72	-2.87	66.86	6.73	8	
191.34	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	61.4	60.9	61.15	-0.78	66.86	6.73	8	
191.32	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	64.6	65.1	64.85	-0.27	66.86	6.73	8	
191.99	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	Other	220	64.7	65.4	65.05	-0.25	66.86	6.73	8	
191.33	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	494	72.9	66.1	69.5	0.36	66.86	6.73	8	

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
191.32	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	72	72	72	0.70	66.86	6.73	8	
191.30	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP	586	67	77	72	0.70	66.86	6.73	8	
191.33	Acid Soluble Cr (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	74.1213	72.9976	73.56	0.91	66.86	6.73	8	

Acid Soluble Co (ppm)

202.30	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP	513	0.8	0.79	0.795	-2.29	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.32	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	2.95	2.89	2.92	-0.14	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.99	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	Other	220	2.99	2.98	2.985	-0.07	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.34	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	3	3.1	3.05	-0.01	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.33	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	3.6725	3.6277	3.65	0.60	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.32	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	4	4	4	0.96	3.058	0.8782	6	
202.30	Acid Soluble Co (ppm)	ICP	586	5	10	7.5	4.51	3.058	0.8782	6	1

Acid Soluble Cu (%)

221.99	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	Other	586	0.002	0.001	0.0015	-3.47	0.0024	0.0002	7	1
221.99	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	Other	220	0.0022	0.0021	0.0022	-0.97	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.32	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	220	0.0022	0.0022	0.0022	-0.77	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.33	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	0.0024	0.0023	0.0024	-0.19	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.33	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	ICP, 2017.02	40	0.0024	0.0023	0.0024	-0.19	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.99	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	Other	368	0.0025	0.0024	0.0024	0.19	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.30	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	513	0.0025	0.0026	0.0026	0.58	0.0024	0.0002	7	
221.32	Acid Soluble Cu (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	405	0.0028	0.0029	0.0028	1.74	0.0024	0.0002	7	

Acid Soluble Fe (%)

241.30	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	390	0.863	0.832	0.8475	-0.88	0.9982	0.152	6	
241.33	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, 2017.02	494	0.8929	0.884	0.8884	-0.64	0.9982	0.152	6	

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
241.32	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	220	0.97	0.99	0.98	-0.11	0.9982	0.152	6	
241.33	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	0.9786	1.0074	0.993	-0.03	0.9982	0.152	6	
241.30	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	513	1.05	1.06	1.055	0.33	0.9982	0.152	6	
241.32	Acid Soluble Fe (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	581	1.21	1.24	1.225	1.33	0.9982	0.152	6	

Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)

251.30	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP	513	6.75	7.11	6.93	-1.17	11.68	3.671	7	
251.33	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	494	9.41	10.8	10.1	-0.39	11.68	3.671	7	
251.32	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	10.5	10.7	10.6	-0.27	11.68	3.671	7	
251.99	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	Other	220	10.8	10.8	10.8	-0.22	11.68	3.671	7	
251.33	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	11.8309	12.4262	12.13	0.11	11.68	3.671	7	
251.32	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	14	14	14	0.57	11.68	3.671	7	
251.30	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP	586	13	19	16	1.06	11.68	3.671	7	1
251.34	Acid Soluble Pb (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	19	18.5	18.75	1.74	11.68	3.671	7	

Acid Soluble Mn (%)

261.30	Acid Soluble Mn (%)	ICP, test portion 972.02a	390	0.0076	0.0089	0.0082					
261.35	Acid Soluble Mn (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	0.0156	0.0153	0.0154					

Acid Soluble Hg (ppm)

281.30	Acid Soluble Hg (ppm)	ICP	527	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001				6	
281.30	Acid Soluble Hg (ppm)	ICP	405	<2	<2	<2				6	
281.99	Acid Soluble Hg (ppm)	Other	220	0.03	0.03	0.03					

Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)

289.30	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP	513	9.52	10.27	9.895	-5.12	14.44	0.8032	7	
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Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
289.34	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	14.2	14.2	14.2	-0.27	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.32	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	14.2	14.5	14.35	-0.11	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.33	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	14.1286	14.9099	14.52	0.08	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.33	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	494	14.8	14.3	14.55	0.12	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.99	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	Other	220	14.8	14.4	14.6	0.18	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.32	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	16	16	16	1.75	14.44	0.8032	7	
289.30	Acid Soluble Mo (ppm)	ICP	586	21	25	23	9.63	14.44	0.8032	7	1

Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)

291.30	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP	513	9.52	10.27	9.895	-1.17	15.6	4.353	6	
291.32	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	15.2	15.3	15.25	-0.07	15.6	4.353	6	
291.99	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	Other	220	15.4	15.4	15.4	-0.04	15.6	4.353	6	
291.33	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	15.6928	15.2821	15.49	-0.02	15.6	4.353	6	
291.34	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	15.5	15.6	15.55	-0.01	15.6	4.353	6	
291.30	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP	586	16	20	18	0.49	15.6	4.353	6	1
291.32	Acid Soluble Ni (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	22	22	22	1.31	15.6	4.353	6	

Acid Soluble Se (ppm)

301.33	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	ICP, 2017.02	527	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001		3.704	3.813	5	6
301.30	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	ICP	513	1.6	1.39	1.495	-0.51	3.704	3.813	5	
301.32	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	220	2	2.1	2.05	-0.38	3.704	3.813	5	
301.99	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	Other	220	1.96	2.19	2.075	-0.37	3.704	3.813	5	
301.34	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	ICP, EPA 3050B/6010C	368	2.1	2.7	2.4	-0.30	3.704	3.813	5	
301.32	Acid Soluble Se (ppm)	ICP, 2006.03	405	11	10	10.5	1.56	3.704	3.813	5	

Code	Analyte	Method	Lab Num	Result1	Result2	Lab Value	Z score	Population of Lab Values			
								Robust Mean	Robust StDev	# Obs	Flag
			Sodium (%)								
311.99	Sodium (%)	Other	513	0.28	0.28	0.28					
311.33	Sodium (%)	ICP, test portion as in 2017.02	527	0.6517	0.6584	0.655					
			Acid Soluble Zn (%)								
321.33	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	ICP, 2017.02	40	0.004	0.004	0.004	-1.33	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.99	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	Other	368	0.0053	0.0056	0.0054	-0.59	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.32	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	405	0.0065	0.0064	0.0064	-0.08	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.99	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	Other	586	0.004	0.009	0.0065	-0.06	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.33	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	ICP, 2017.02	527	0.0072	0.0071	0.0072	0.27	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.99	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	Other	220	0.0082	0.0082	0.0082	0.81	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.32	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	ICP, test portion 2006.03A-C	220	0.0087	0.0084	0.0086	0.98	0.0066	0.0018	7	
321.30	Acid Soluble Zn (%)	ICP, test portion inorganic 965.09	390	0.039	0.0041	0.0216	7.59	0.0066	0.0018	7	1
			Water Soluble Zn (%)								
325.30	Water Soluble Zn (%)	ICP	513	0.0053	0.0054	0.0054					

Lab Data: Value is the average of 2 reported lab results and range is the difference between 2 reported lab results. † or ‡ beside Lab Value denotes the value exceeds the investigational allowance (IA) around the analyte mean. † denotes value is less than IA and ‡ denotes value is greater than IA. This is noted for guaranteed analytes with # of observations >= 6. Method code and analyte name are shown in green for guaranteed analytes along with guaranteed concentration.

Statistical parameters of the population: Robust statistics was used to determine mean, %RSD, and range if number of observations >=6 (blue background). Classical statistics was used if number of observations = 3, 4, or 5 (pink background). The number of observations in parantheses is the number of values used in the statistical calculation. Footnote on flags below identifies flag numbers where data was rejected and the reason why.

Z scores: Red = Z value >3 or <-3 (action required), Orange = Z value between 2 and 3 or -2 and -3 (warning), Green = Z value between -2 and 2 (pass). Z values are determined for data populations with number of observation >= 3 for values that are not an analytical limit or 0. Color ratings shown for number of observations >=6.

Flags: Flag number denotes whether or not Lab Value was used in the population to determine statistical parameters. No flag number indicates data was used, 1 = data rejected for dups too far apart, 2 = rejected as extreme outlier, 3 = rejected for both dups too far apart and extreme outlier, 4 = removed after manual inspection, 5 = rejected due to zero(s) submitted, 6 = rejected due to analytical limit submitted (eg "<0.1").

Appendix

Content Description of Analyte All Tests Report

The All Tests reports have results listed for every lab grouped by Analyte with data in each group sorted by lab value. The reports are helpful to see where your lab result fell within the whole set of data for the Analyte by identifying your results by your lab number. Data on the right side of the report shows the mean, standard deviation, and number of observations (obs) used in the analysis of each group. An observation was a lab value for a test which was the average of reported duplicate results. Determination of mean and standard deviation followed protocols in ISO 13528:2015(E) (Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparison) where robust statistics was used to determine the mean and standard deviation for 6 or more observations. Robust statistics has an advantage of removing undesired influence of outlying data on the mean and standard deviation without removing data from the statistical analysis. Robust statistics is only appropriate for use on data sets with 6 or more observations. For data sets with 3, 4, or 5 observations, classical calculation of mean and standard deviation was performed. Z scores for data sets with a small number of observations are given less importance as indicated by no color coding of Z score with less than 6 observations. No Z scores were determined for 1 or 2 observations.

Before determining mean and standard deviation for a set of data, data was removed from statistical analysis for various reasons. Mandel statistical analysis was used to identify and remove extreme outliers and lab values from duplicate results that were too far apart (ISO 5725-2:1994, Accuracy (trueness and precision) of measurement methods and results – Part 2: Basic method for the determination of repeatability and reproducibility of a standard measurement method.). Any individual result report of zero or less than a limit had lab value removed from analysis. The lab values removed from analysis are denoted with numerical flags on the far right-hand side of the report. Z scores are reported for data removed due to extreme outlier or duplicates too far apart even though data was not used in the determination of mean and standard deviation. However, Z scores are not reported for results reported as 0 or less than a limit. Also, any submission of just one lab result is removed for consideration in statistical analysis and presentation on reports.

The American Association of Plant Food Control Officials (AAPFCO) recommends limits around a nutrient guarantee that should initiate an investigation if observed nutrient concentration falls outside of the limits. These limits are referred to as Investigational Allowances (IAs). Lab Values that fall outside of the IA limits around the analyte mean are denoted with † (below limit) or ‡ (above limit). These same symbols are also used to denote Lab Values beyond IA limits on Laboratory Report Cards.